1. CAPITAL ASSESSMENT AND ADEQUACY

Scope of Applications

The State Bank of Pakistan (SBP) through its BPRD Circular No 6 dated August 15, 2013 has issued Basel III Capital instructions for Banks / DFIs. The revision to the previously applicable Capital Adequacy regulations pertain to components of eligible capital and related deductions. The amendments have been introduced with an aim to further strengthen the existing capital related rules. Basel III instructions have become effective from December 31, 2013; however, there is a transitional phase during which the complete requirements would become applicable with full implementation by December 31, 2019. This Capital Adequacy framework is applicable to the Bank.

The Bank's capital adequacy is reported using the rules and ratios provided by the State Bank of Pakistan. The capital adequacy ratio is a measure of the amount of a Bank's capital expressed as a percentage of its risk weighted assets (RWAs). Banking operations are categorized as either Trading Book or Banking Book and RWAs are determined according to specific treatments as per the requirement of SBP that measure the varying levels of risk attached to on balance sheet and off-balance sheet exposures. Under the current capital adequacy regulations, credit risk and market risk exposures are measured using the Standardized Approach and operational risk is measured using the Basic Indicator Approach. Credit risk mitigants are also applied against the Bank's exposures based on eligible collateral.

Capital Management

The objective of managing capital is to safeguard the Bank's ability to continue as a going concern. It is the policy of the Bank to maintain a strong capital base so as to maintain investor, depositor and market confidence and to sustain future development of the business. The Bank aims to maintain an optimum level of capital along with maximizing shareholders' return.

Statutory minimum capital requirement and Capital Adequacy Ratio

The SBP through its BSD Circular No. 07 dated April 15, 2009 has prescribed the minimum paid-up capital (net of accumulated losses) for Banks to be raised to Rs.10 billion by the year ending December 31, 2013. The paid-up capital of the Bank for the year ended December 31, 2022 stood at Rs. 10,478 million (2019: Rs. 10,478 million) and is in compliance with SBP requirements.

Banks are also required to maintain a minimum Capital Adequacy Ratio (CAR) of 11.50% of the risk weighted exposures of the Bank. Further, under Basel III instructions, Banks are also required to maintain a Common Equity Tier 1 (CET 1) ratio and Tier 1 ratio of 6.00% and 7.50%, respectively, as at December 31, 2023. As at December 31, 2023 the Bank was fully compliant with prescribed ratios as the Banks's CAR was 17.91% whereas CET 1 was 16.27% and Tier 1 was 16.28%. The Bank and its individually regulated operations have complied with all capital requirements throughout the year.

Tier 1 capital comprises of Common Equity Tier 1 (CET 1) and Additional Tier 1 (AT 1) capital.

CET 1 capital includes fully paid-up capital, balance in share premium account, general reserves as per the financial statements, net un-appropriated profits meeting the eligibility criteria.

AT 1 capital includes instruments meeting the prescribed SBP criteria e.g. perpetual non-cumulative preference shares.

The deductions from Tier 1 capital include mainly;

- i) Book value of goodwill / intangibles;
- ii) Deficit on revaluation of available for sale investments,;
- iii) Reciprocal cross holdings in equity capital instruments of other banks, financial institutions and insurance companies;
- iv) Investment in mutual funds above a prescribed ceiling;
- v) Threshold deductions applicable from 2014 on deferred tax assets and certain investments;

Tier 2 capital includes general provisions for loan losses, surplus on the revaluation of assets - net of tax, foreign exchange translation reserves and subordinated debts (meeting the revised eligibility criteria).

1.1 Capital Structure

Capital Structure	Note	31 December 2023	31 December 2022	Source based on reference number
		(Rupees i	in '000)	from Note 42.4.2
Common Equity Tier 1 capital (CET1): Instruments and reserves				
Fully Paid-up Capital/ Capital deposited with SBP		10,478,315	10,478,315	(t)
Balance in Share Premium Account Reserve for issue of Bonus Shares		2,550,985	2,550,985	
Discount on Issue of shares		-	-	
General/ Statutory Reserves		28,870,474	23,393,710	(v)
Deficit on account of Revaluation from Bank's holding fixed assets / AFS Securities		47 254 010	26 594 042	(***)
Unappropriated/unremitted profits/ (losses) Minority Interests arising from CET1 capital instruments issued to third party by consolidated bank		47,254,919 217,067	36,584,942 1,060,090	(w)
subsidiaries (amount allowed in CET1 capital of the consolidation group)			-	(x)
CET 1 before Regulatory Adjustments		89,371,760	74,068,042	
Total regulatory adjustments applied to CET1	1.2.1	370,297	73,656,954	
Common Equity Tier 1		89,001,463	75,030,934	
Additional Tier 1 (AT 1) Capital				
Qualifying Additional Tier-1 instruments plus any related share premium of which: Classified as equity] [-	(t)
of which: Classified as liabilities		-	-	(m)
Additional Tier-1 capital instruments issued to third parties by consolidated				
subsidiaries (amount allowed in group AT 1)		38,306	187,075	(y)
of which: instrument issued by subsidiaries subject to phase out AT1 before regulatory adjustments		38,306	187,075	
Total regulatory adjustment applied to AT1 capital	1.2.2	-	-	
Additional Tier 1 capital after regulatory adjustments				
Additional Tier 1 capital recognized for capital adequacy		38,306	187,075	
Tier 1 Capital (CET1 + admissible AT1) (11+20)		89,039,769	73,844,029	
Tier 2 Capital				
Qualifying Tier 2 capital instruments under Basel III plus any related share premium		-	-	
Tier 2 capital instruments subject to phase out arrangement issued under pre-Basel III Rules		-	-	
Tier 2 capital instruments issued to third party by consolidated subsidiaries (amount allowed in group tier 2)		62 942	311,792	(z)
of which: instruments issued by subsidiaries subject to phase out		63,843	-	(Z)
General Provisions or general reserves for loan losses-up to maximum of 1.25% of Credit Risk				
Weighted Assets		5,360,820	4,619,505	(g)
Revaluation Reserves (net of taxes) of which: Revaluation reserves on fixed assets		5,044,376	5,400,607	portion of
of which: Unrealized Gains/Losses on AFS		(1,539,720)	(4,790,637)	(aa)
Foreign Exchange Translation Reserves		11,309	4,929	
Undisclosed/Other Reserves (if any)		-	-	
T2 before regulatory adjustments Total regulatory edjustment applied to T2 cenital	1.2.3	8,940,628	5,546,196	
Total regulatory adjustment applied to T2 capital Tier 2 capital (T2) after regulatory adjustments	1.2.3	8,940,628	5,546,196	
Tier 2 capital recognized for capital adequacy		8,940,628	5,546,196	
Portion of Additional Tier 1 capital recognized in Tier 2 capital		-	- 5 546 106	
Total Tier 2 capital admissible for capital adequacy TOTAL CAPITAL (T1 + admissible T2)	(21+37)	8,940,628 97,980,397	5,546,196 79,390,225	
Total Risk Weighted Assets (RWA)	1.5	547,026,616	542,957,232	
Capital Ratios and buffers (in percentage of risk weighted assets)				
CET1 to total RWA		16.27%	13.57%	
Tier-1 capital to total RWA		16.28%	13.60%	
Total capital to total RWA Bank specific buffer requirement (minimum CET1 requirement plus capital conservation buffer		17.91%	14.62%	
plus any other buffer requirement)		6.00%	6.00%	
of which: capital conservation buffer requirement		-	-	
of which: D. SIR or G. SIR buffer requirement		-	-	
of which: D-SIB or G-SIB buffer requirement CET1 available to meet buffers (as a percentage of risk weighted assets)		10.27%	7.57%	
		20.27 /0		
National minimum capital requirements prescribed by SBP		Z 000/	6.000/	
CET1 minimum ratio Tier 1 minimum ratio		6.00% 7.50%	6.00% 7.50%	
Total capital minimum ratio		11.50%	11.50%	

	31 December 2023	Amounts subject to Pre- Basel III treatment (Rupees in '000)	31 December 2022	Source based on reference number from Note 42.4.2
Common Equity Tier 1 capital: Regulatory adjustments				
Goodwill (net of related deferred tax liability)	-	-	-	(j) - (o)
All other intangibles (net of any associated deferred tax liability)	368,333	-	140,407	(h) - (p)
Shortfall in provisions against classified assets Deferred tax assets that rely on future profitability excluding those arising from temporary	-	-	-	(f)
differences (net of related tax liability)	-	-	-	$\{(i) - (r) * x\%$
Defined-benefit pension fund net assets Reciprocal cross holdings in CET1 capital instruments of banking, financial and insurance entities	1,964		270,681	{(l) - (q)} * x% (d)
Cash flow hedge reserve	1,504			(u)
Investment in own shares/ CET1 instruments	-	-	-	
Securitization gain on sale Capital shortfall of regulated subsidiaries	-	-	-	
Deficit on account of revaluation from bank's holdings of fixed assets/ AFS	-	-	-	(ab)
Investments in the capital instruments of banking, financial and insurance entities that are outside the	-		-	
scope of regulatory consolidation, where the bank does not own more than 10% of the issued share capital (amount above 10% threshold)		_	_	(a) - (ac) - (ae)
Significant investments in the capital instruments issued by banking, financial and insurance entities				(1) (10) (10)
that are outside the scope of regulatory consolidation (amount above 10% threshold)	-	-	-	(b) - (ad) - (af)
Deferred Tax Assets arising from temporary differences (amount above 10% threshold, net of related tax liability)	-	_	-	(j)
Amount exceeding 15% threshold	-	-	-	9/
of which: significant investments in the common stocks of financial entities	-	-	-	
of which: deferred tax assets arising from temporary differences National specific regulatory adjustments applied to CET1 capital			-	
Investment in TFCs of other banks exceeding the prescribed limit	-	-	-	
Any other deduction specified by SBP	-	-	-	
Regulatory adjustment applied to CET1 due to insufficient AT1 and Tier 2 to cover deductions Total regulatory adjustments applied to CET1 (sum of 1 to 21)	370,297		411,088	
Additional Tier 1 Capital: regulatory adjustments				
Investment in mutual funds exceeding the prescribed limit (SBP specific adjustment)	-		-	
Investment in own AT1 capital instruments	-		-	
Reciprocal cross holdings in Additional Tier 1 capital instruments Investments in the capital instruments of banking, financial and insurance entities that are outside	-		=	
the scope of regulatory consolidation, where the bank does not own more than 10% of the issued				
share capital (amount above 10% threshold)	63,843		187,075	
Significant investments in the capital instruments issued by banking, financial and insurance entities that are outside the scope of regulatory consolidation	-		-	
Portion of deduction applied 50:50 to Tier 1 and Tier 2 capital 1 based on pre-Basel III				
treatment which, during transitional period, remain subject to deduction from additional tier-1 capital			-	
Adjustments applied to Additional Tier 1 due to insufficient Tier 2 to cover deductions Total of Regulatory Adjustment applied to AT1 capital (sum of 23 to 29)	(63,843)		(187,075)	
Tier 2 Capital: regulatory adjustments Portion of deduction applied 50:50 to Tier 1 and Tier 2 capital based on pre-Basel III				
treatment which, during transitional period, remain subject to deduction from tier-2 capital	-		-	
Reciprocal cross holdings in Tier 2 instruments of banking, financial and insurance entities	-		-	
Investment in own Tier 2 capital instrument Investments in the capital instruments of banking, financial and insurance entities that are outside the	-		-	
scope of regulatory consolidation, where the bank does not own more than 10% of the issued share			-	
capital (amount above 10% threshold)	-		-	
Significant investments in the capital instruments issued by banking, financial and insurance entities that are outside the scope of regulatory consolidation	_		-	
Amount of Regulatory Adjustment applied to T2 capital (sum of 31 to 35)	-		-	
	31 December	31 December		
	2023	2022		
Additional Information Risk weighted assets in respect of amounts subject to Pre-Basel III Treatment				
Risk weighted assets in respect of amounts subject to TTe-Dasel III Treatment Risk weighted assets in respect of deduction items (which during the transitional period will				
be risk weighted subject to Pre-Basel III Treatment)				
of which: deferred tax assets of which: Defined-benefit pension fund net assets		-		
of which: Recognized portion of investment in capital of banking, financial and insurance entities	•	-		
where holding is less than 10% of the issued common share capital of the entity	-	=		
of which: Recognized portion of investment in capital of banking, financial and insurance entities where holding is more than 10% of the issued common share capital of the entity		_		
Amounts below the thresholds for deduction (before risk weighting)				
Non-significant investments in the capital of other financial entities	3,297,497	3,225,100		
Significant investments in the common stock of financial entities Deferred tax assets arising from temporary differences (net of related tax liability)	6,035,256	5,806,718		
Applicable caps on the inclusion of provisions in Tier 2	-,,	, ,		
Provisions eligible for inclusion in Tier 2 in respect of exposures subject to standardized approach	E 260 020	A 610 505		
(prior to application of cap) Cap on inclusion of provisions in Tier 2 under standardized approach	5,360,820 5,360,820	4,619,505 5,668,676		
Provisions eligible for inclusion in Tier 2 in respect of exposures subject to internal ratings-based	, .,.	. , ,		
approach (prior to application of cap)	-	-		
Cap for inclusion of provisions in Tier 2 under internal ratings-based approach	-	-		

1.2.1

1.2.2

1.2.3

1.2.4

1.3 Capital Structure Reconciliation

1.3.1 Step 1

The accounting consolidation is identical to the scope of regulatory consolidation.

1.3.2 Step 2

	Balance sheet as in published financial statements	Under regulatory scope of consolidation	
	31 Decem	nber 2023	
	(Rupees		Ref.
Assets Cash and balances with treasury banks	91,467,062	91,467,062	1
Balances with other banks	21,269,948	21,269,948	
Lendings to financial institutions	5,496,284	5,496,284	
Investments	920,634,761	920,634,761	
of which: Non-significant investments in capital instruments of banking, financial and	-	-	a
insurance entities exceeding 10% threshold			
of which: significant investments in the capital instruments issued by banking, financial and	-	-	b
insurance entities exceeding regulatory threshold			
of which: Mutual Funds exceeding regulatory threshold	-	-	с
of which: reciprocal crossholding of capital instrument (separate for CET1, AT1, T2)	1,964	1,964	d
of which: others	-	-	e
Advances	433,632,602	433,632,602	
shortfall in provisions/ excess of total EL amount over eligible provisions under IRB	7.225.642	7.225.512	f
general provisions reflected in Tier 2 capital	7,325,642	7,325,642	g
Fixed Assets	23,775,506	23,775,506	h
of which: Intangibles Deferred Tax Assets	368,333 5,265,313	140,407 5,265,313	11
of which: DTAs that rely on future profitability excluding those arising from temporary differences	3,203,313	3,203,313	
of which: DTAs arising from temporary differences exceeding regulatory threshold		_	i j
Other assets	72,121,302	72,121,302	,
of which: Goodwill	-	-	k
of which: Defined-benefit pension fund net assets	_	_	1
Total assets	1,573,662,778	1,573,662,778	_
Liabilities & Faulty			•
Liabilities & Equity Bills payable	28,352,699	28,352,699	1
Borrowings	335,270,858	335,270,858	
Deposits and other accounts	1,011,485,773	1,011,485,773	
Sub-ordinated loans	-	-	m
of which: eligible for inclusion in ATI	-	-	n
of which: eligible for inclusion in Tier 2	-	-	
Liabilities against assets subject to finance lease	-	-	
Deferred tax liabilities	-	-	О
of which: DTLs related to goodwill	-	-	p
of which: DTLs related to intangible assets	-	-	q
of which: DTLs related to defined pension fund net assets	-	-	r
of which: other deferred tax liabilities	-	-	
Other liabilities	100,364,241	100,364,241	
Total liabilities	1,475,473,571	1,475,473,571	
Share capital	13,029,300	13,029,300	s
of which: amount eligible for CET1	13,029,300	13,029,300	t
of which: amount eligible for ATI	-	-	
Reserves	28,881,783	28,881,783	u
of which: portion eligible for inclusion in CET1 (statutory reserve, special reserve & revenue reserve)	28,881,783	28,881,783	v
of which: portion eligible for inclusion in Tier 2	-	-	
Unappropriated profit/ (losses)	47,254,919	47,254,919	w
Minority Interest	4,193,391	4,193,391	х
of which: portion eligible for inclusion in CETI	217,067	217,067	У
of which: portion eligible for inclusion in AT1 of which: portion eligible for inclusion in Tier 2	-	-	Z
of which: portion engine for inclusion in Tier 2 Surplus on revaluation of assets	4.829.814	4,829,814	
•	5,044,376	5,400,607	aa
of which: Revaluation reserves on Fixed Assets of which: Unrealized Gains/Losses on AFS-Recognised	(1,539,720)	(1,539,720)	990
of mach. Onteutized Gains/Losses on AF3-Recognised	1,325,158	1,325,158	aaa
of which: Unrealized Gains/Losses on AFS-Unrecognised			
of which: Unrealized Gains/Losses on AFS-Unrecognised In case of Deficit on revaluation (deduction from CFT1)	1,323,136	1,525,150	
of which: Unrealized Gains/Losses on AFS-Unrecognised In case of Deficit on revaluation (deduction from CET1) Total Equity	98,189,207	98,189,207	

Habib Metropolitan Bank Limited Capital Adequacy and Leverage Ratio - Consolidated As at December 31,2023

1.4 Main features template of regulatory capital instruments

1	Issuer	Habib Metropolitan Bank Ltd.
2	Unique identifier (eg KSE Symbol or Bloomberg identifier etc.)	HMB
3	Governing law(s) of the instrument	Capital Market Law
	Regulatory treatment	
4	Transitional Basel III rules	Common Equity Tier 1
5	Post-transitional Basel III rules	Common Equity Tier 1
6	Eligible at solo/ group/ group&solo	Group & standalone
7	Instrument type	Common Shares
8	Amount recognized in regulatory capital (Currency in PKR thousand, as of reporting date)	97,980,397
9	Par value of instrument	PKR 10
10	Accounting classification	Shareholder equity
11	Original date of issuance	1992
12	Perpetual or dated	Perpetual
13	Original maturity date	No maturity
14	Issuer call subject to prior supervisory approval	Not Applicable
15	Optional call date, contingent call dates and redemption amount	Not Applicable
16	Subsequent call dates, if applicable	Not Applicable
	Coupons / dividends	Not Applicable
17	Fixed or floating dividend/ coupon	Not Applicable
18	coupon rate and any related index/ benchmark	Not Applicable
19	Existence of a dividend stopper	No
20	Fully discretionary, partially discretionary or mandatory	Fully discretionary
21	Existence of step up or other incentive to redeem	No
22	Noncumulative or cumulative	Not Applicable
23	Convertible or non-convertible	Non-convertible
24	If convertible, conversion trigger (s)	Not Applicable
25	If convertible, fully or partially	Not Applicable
26	If convertible, conversion rate	Not Applicable
27	If convertible, mandatory or optional conversion	Not Applicable
28	If convertible, specify instrument type convertible into	Not Applicable
29	If convertible, specify issuer of instrument it converts into	Not Applicable
30	Write-down feature	Not Applicable
31	If write-down, write-down trigger(s)	Not Applicable
32	If write-down, full or partial	Not Applicable
33	If write-down, permanent or temporary	Not Applicable
34	If temporary write-down, description of write-up mechanism	Not Applicable
35	Position in subordination hierarchy in liquidation (specify instrument type immediately senior to instrument	Not Applicable
36	Non-compliant transitioned features	Not Applicable
37	If yes, specify non-compliant features	Not Applicable

1.5 Risk Weighted Assets

The risk weighted assets to capital ratio, calculated in accordance with the SBP's guidelines on capital adequacy is as follows:

Credit risk	Capital Req	uirements	Risk Weigh	ited Assets		
Portfolios subject to standardised	2023	2022	2023	2022		
approach (Simple)		(Rupees in '000)				
On-Balance Sheet						
Cash and cash equivalents		-	_	_		
Government of Pakistan and SBP	1,048,699	1,024,991	10,486,985	10,249,907		
Public Sector Entities	357,155	382,241	3,571,554	3,822,409		
Banks	1,469,579	1,857,303	14,695,787	18,573,032		
Corporate	23,727,764	25,624,631	237,277,643	256,246,305		
Retail	1,448,931	1,798,526	14,489,306	17,985,258		
Residential mortgage finance	450,299	365,622	4,502,990	3,656,224		
Past due loans	71,632	551,137	716,318	5,511,373		
Operating fixed assets	2,340,717	2,171,077	23,407,173	21,710,774		
Other assets	1,851,368	1,785,396	18,513,677	17,853,960		
	32,766,144	35,560,924	327,661,433	355,609,242		
Off-Balance Sheet						
	0.042.525	0.020.021	00 425 254	00.200.200		
Non market related	9,042,727	9,030,921	90,427,271	90,309,209		
Market related	174,042	139,105	1,740,416	1,391,052		
	9,216,769	9,170,026	92,167,687	91,700,261		
Equity Exposure Risk in the Banking Book						
Under simple risk weight method	002 644	618,460	0.026.441	6,184,596		
e.g. Listed, Unlisted	903,644	018,400	9,036,441	0,184,390		
Under Internal models approach	903,644	618,460	9,036,441	6,184,596		
Total Credit Risk	42,886,557	45,349,410	428,865,561	453,494,099		
Market risk						
Carital anniana of factor of the calling						
Capital requirement for portfolios subject to Standardised Approach						
Interest rate risk	81,121	124,650	1,014,013	1,558,125		
Equity position risk	2,262	748	28,275	9,349		
Foreign exchange risk	109,311	243,413	1,366,383	3,042,663		
Total market risk	192,694	368,811	2,408,671	4,610,137		
	-5- - ,05 -	200,022	2,100,071	.,,		
Operational risk						
Capital requirement for operational risks						
subject to Basic Indicator Approach	9,260,191	6,788,240	115,752,384	84,852,996		
Total Risk Weighted Assets	52,339,442	52,506,461	547,026,616	542,957,232		
Capital adequacy ratio		31 December 2023		ber 2022		
	Required	Actual	Required	Actual		
CET1 to total RWA	6.00%	16.27%	6.00%	13.57%		
Tier-1 capital to total RWA	7.50%	16.28%	7.50%	13.60%		
Total capital to total RWA	11.50%	17.91%	11.50%	14.62%		
•						

0.1 Credit risk - General disclosures

The Bank uses the 'Standardised Approach' in calculation of credit risk and capital requirements.

The Bank uses reputable and SBP approved rating agencies for deriving risk weight to specific credit exposures. These are applied consistently across the Bank credit portfolio for both on - balance sheet and off - balance sheet exposures. The methodology applied for using External Credit Assessment Institutions (ECAI's) inclusive of the alignment of alpha numerical scale of each agency used with risk bucket is as per SBP guidelines as is given below:

Types of Exposures and ECAI's used

	2023						
Exposures	JCR - VIS	PACRA	S & P	Fitch	Moody's		
Corporate	$\sqrt{}$	$\sqrt{}$	-	-	-		
Banks	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	\checkmark	$\sqrt{}$		
Sovereigns	-	-	-	-	-		
SME's	\checkmark	\checkmark	-	-	-		
Securitisation	-	-	-	-	-		
Others	-	-	-	-	-		

0.2 Credit exposures subject to Standardized Approach

	_		2023			2022	
Exposures	Rating	Amount	Deduction	Net	Amount	Deduction	Net
	Category	Outstanding	CRM	Amount	Outstanding	CRM	Amount
				(Rupees	in '000)		
Corporate	1	109,953,222	15,630,380	94,322,842	111,064,631	17,132,295	93,932,336
	2	143,340,258	2,217,085	141,123,173	127,250,428	3,290,673	123,959,755
	3,4	17,170,109	-	17,170,109	19,774,413	-	19,774,413
	5,6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Claims on banks with original maturity of 3 months or less		11,643,124	-	11,643,124	50,965,641	35,103,923	15,861,718
Retail		27,732,916	4,600,092	23,132,824	35,159,161	5,447,818	29,711,343
Public sector entities	1 2,3	14,008,553 2,571,346	2,281,640 31,976	11,726,913 2,539,370	17,894,289 1,780,414	99,902 70,979	17,794,387 1,709,435
Others		1,152,033,532	34,000,000	1,118,033,532	909,815,017	46,347,547	863,467,470
Unrated		231,893,034	47,092,171	184,800,863	268,057,118	42,884,576	225,172,542

The forms of collateral that are deemed eligible under the 'Simple Approach' to credit risk mitigation as per SBP guidelines are used by the Bank and primarily includes cash, government and rated debt securities.

The Bank applies SBP specified haircut to collateral for credit risk mitigation. Collateral management is embedded in the Bank's risk taking and risk management policy and procedures. A standard credit granting procedure exists which has been well-disseminated down the line, ensuring proper pre-sanction evaluation, adequacy of security, pre-examination of charge / control documents and monitoring of each exposure on an ongoing basis.

Collateral information is recorded diligently in the Bank's main processing systems by type of collateral, amount of collateral against relevant credit exposures. A cohesive accounting / risk management system facilitates effective collateral management for Basel II reporting.

Habib Metropolitan Bank Limited Capital Adequacy and Leverage Ratio - Consolidated As at December 31,2023

2 Leverage Ratio

The Basel III leverage ratio is defined as the capital measure (the numerator) divided by the exposure measure (the denominator), with this ratio expressed as a percentage. As at 31 December 2020 the Bank's Leverage ratio stood at 3.95% (2020: 4.22%) which is well above the minimum requirement of 3.0%.

	Note	December 31, 2023 (Rupees	31, December 31, 2022 (upees in '000)	
Tier-1 Capital (B)	1.1	89,039,769	73,844,029	
Total exposures (B)		1,860,804,377	1,782,075,424	
Leverage Ratio (B/A)		4.79%	4.14%	